

HORIZONS SPECIALIST ACADEMY TRUST

Terms of Reference

Reviewed and Adopted by Board of Trustees: 30 September 2025

Date of Next Review: Autumn term 2026

Responsible Officer: Governance Operations Manager

1. RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE TRUST

The Trustees retain authority and responsibility for the following:

- 1.1 compliance with the provisions of the Funding Agreements;
- 1.2 preparation and approval of these Terms of Reference under which the Trust is governed and subsequent amendments;
- 1.3 preparation, approval and implementation of all policies, except those delegated to specific committees of the Board or to individuals;
- 1.4 agreement of the Trust's annual funding, and that to be delegated to individual Academy level, in consultation with the CEO;
- 1.5 compliance with the Academy Trust Handbook including, but without limitation, determination of procurement and finance policies for the Trust;
- 1.6 oversight with regard to the finances of the Trust, including, but without limitation, responsibility for compliance with the financial and accounting requirements detailed within the Funding Agreement;
- 1.7 determination of the corporate planning and strategy for the Academies and the Trust;
- 1.8 contribution to and approval of the Trust's Strategic Plan, and monitoring implementation throughout the year;
- 1.9 approval of the Trust's KPIs and areas for development for each academic year;
- 1.10 the determination of the extent of the services provided to the Academies by the Trust and how the costs should be allocated;
- 1.11 set targets each financial year as further detailed in the Master Funding Agreement;
- 1.12 determining any additional financial and reporting targets for the Trust and individual Academies;
- 1.13 as the legal employer of all staff, responsibility for human resource policies and procedures and terms and conditions of service:
- 1.14 responsible for CEO pay and performance;
- 1.15 appoint the Internal and External Auditors for the Trust;
- 1.16 arrange appropriate insurance policies in respect of the Trust's land and buildings and its activities:
- 1.17 compliance with all statutory regulations and Acts of Parliament governing the operation of the Trust;
- 1.18 determination of the admissions policy and arrangements for each Academy in accordance with admissions law and DfE codes of practice;
- 1.19 determination of the complaints policy and procedures for the Trust;

- 1.20 exercise overall responsibility for the health, safety and welfare of all staff, pupils and visitors to Trust premises and Trust activities;
- 1.21 enter into contracts within the limits specified in the Trust finance policy;
- 1.22 approval of the Estates Management Plan;
- 1.23 maintenance of the Trust's estate in accordance with the policies established by the Trust;
- 1.24 maintain systems of prudent and effective internal controls in line with the Trust's finance policy.
- 1.25 ensure safeguarding arrangements are in place in all academies and that at least one Trustee has completed safer recruitment training along with the CEO;
- 1.26 appointment of Academy Council Chairs;
- 1.27 attend training as appropriate.

2. DELEGATION TO THE CHAIR - CHAIR'S EMERGENCY ACTION

- 2.1 The Chair, or Vice Chair in the absence of the Chair, to invoke Chair's Emergency Action in order to make a decision where a delay would be seriously detrimental to the interests of the Trust, the academies, pupils, parents or any person working for the Trust.
- 2.2 The decision to take Emergency Action will be reported to Trustees via email and then formally at the next meeting.

3. WRITTEN RESOLUTIONS

- 3.1 In line with the Trust's Articles of Association, a resolution in writing, signed by all the Trustees entitled to receive notice of a meeting of Trustees or of a Committee of Trustees, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting (Board or Committee). This may consist of several documents signed by one or more Trustees.
- 3.2 A positive response must be received from all Trustees (Board or Committee) who are eligible to vote at the meeting.
- 3.3 All written resolutions made will be reported on at the next available/relevant meeting.

4. DELEGATION OF RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE CEO

The Board of Trustees acknowledge that the following responsibilities have been delegated to the CEO:

4.1 Implementing the agreed policies and procedures laid down by the Trust; this includes the implementation of all statutory regulations, provisions within the Education Acts and compliance with the Master and Supplemental Funding Agreements;

- 4.2 Advising the Trust on strategic direction, forward planning and quality assurance;
- 4.3 The leadership and management of the Trust, and line management of the DCEO, Executive Principal and Principals, and other Trust posts including advising Trustees on setting appraisal targets and performance against appraisal targets;
- 4.4 As Accounting Officer for the Trust and CEO, overall accountability and management of the Trust budget as approved by the Board of Trustees.
- 4.5 Determine the staffing complement for the Trust in line with the Trust's Strategic Plan and individual Academy Improvement Plans and oversee any staffing reduction or appointment procedures as necessary including consultation with teacher associations and trade unions as appropriate.
- 4.6 Advising the Trust on the appointment of all Leadership posts across the Trust, including the Deputy CEO, Executive Principal and Principals. Leadership posts are those designated on the Leadership pay scale, or a post who will form part of an Academy's senior management team.
- 4.7 Responsibility for the appraisal of the Deputy CEO, Executive Principal and Principals (DCEO/Executive Principal undertake appraisals of a number of Principals).
- 4.8 Consider and approve leadership job descriptions.
- 4.9 In accordance with the Pay Policy, determine appropriate pay ranges for all staff employed within the Trust, including allowances and temporary recruitment and retention payments where appropriate.
- 4.10 To ensure accurate and up to date person specifications and job descriptions are maintained to inform pay decisions where necessary.
- 4.11 To ensure annual pay statements are issued to all staff in accordance with the Trust's pay policy.
- 4.12 Informing the Trust on the appointment of temporary staffing arrangements with additional payments, in line with the Pay Policy.
- 4.13 Responsibility for the appointment of staff where the exigencies of service delivery (eg increased student numbers, individual student need, recognised additional staff workload) demand this.
- 4.14 Responsibility up to and including dismissal for all staff employed in Trust Academies, other than the Deputy CEO, Executive Principals and Principals, which will remain the responsibility of the Trustees.
- 4.15 To consider the approval of leave of absence requests outside of the agreed Special Leave Policy, up to a period of two weeks.
- 4.16 To consider and approve Academy Improvement Plans and SEFs.
- 4.17 To ensure the premises and grounds are maintained to a high standard, and to review the Estates Management Plan in order to ensure a list of priorities for maintenance and development is prepared and ensure that adequate resources are available.

- 4.18 To consider the relative funding priorities necessary for security, maintenance, repairs and redecoration, and to approve the costs and arrangements within the budget allocation.
- 4.19 And all such additional functions as may be assigned under the job description or contract of employment.

5. CEO / DEPUTY CEO

- 5.1 The CEO is authorised and responsible for the management of the Trust and its operations by way of delegated authority from the Trustees
- The CEO is the head of the executive team and manages the day to day operations of the Trust, its people and resources. The CEO implements the strategy approved by the Trustees and ensures that the Trust's structure and processes meet the strategic and cultural needs of the organisation
- 5.3 In the event that the CEO is not available to make those decisions, that authority is delegated to the Deputy CEO.
- 5.4 For those academies who do not have an appointed statutory Headteacher, the Deputy CEO will act as statutory Headteacher with regard to those functions which cannot be delegated to Principals.

6. DELEGATION OF RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE PRINCIPALS

The Board of Trustees acknowledge that the following responsibilities have been delegated to the Principals:

- 6.1 Implementing the agreed policies and procedures laid down by the Trust; this includes the implementation of all statutory regulations/provisions within the Education Acts and compliance with the Master and Supplemental Funding Agreements;
- 6.2 Advising the Academy Councils on all aspects of quality assurance and ensuring preparation of accurate and timely documents for the meetings;
- 6.3 The leadership and management of the Academies;
- 6.4 The admission of pupils;
- 6.5 Managing the approved delegated budget for the provisions as identified by the CEO;
- 6.6 Advising the CEO/DCEO on the appointment of all staff other than Leadership posts and (except to the extent directed otherwise by the Trustees and/or the CEO), the salary grading, allocation of duties, and appraisal of all staff;
- 6.7 The maintenance of good order and discipline by the pupils including recommendations for suspension and/or exclusion within the framework laid down by the Board of Trustees
- 6.8 And all such additional functions as may be assigned under the job description or contract of employment.

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES Meetings

The Clerk to the Committee will circulate an agenda and supporting documents for each meeting no later than seven calendar days before each Committee meeting.

Attendance at each Committee meeting, issues discussed and recommendations for decisions will be recorded. The written record will be included on the agenda of the next meeting of the Board.

Only Trustees who are members of the Committee may vote at Committee meetings. Where necessary, the elected Chair of the Committee may have a second or casting vote.

In the event of a need to make genuinely urgent decisions between meetings on matters falling within the remit of the Committee, the Chair of Board, in consultation with the CEO and Chair of the Committee, will take appropriate action on behalf of the Committee in line with the Chair's Emergency Action Procedures. Alternatively, if the situation allows, an extraordinary meeting will be called outside the required notice period.

7. RESOURCES & AUDIT & RISK COMMITTEE

Purpose of the Committee

To assist the decision making of the Trust Board, by enabling more detailed consideration be given to the best means of fulfilling the Board's responsibility to ensure sound management of the Trust's finances and resources.

To make appropriate comments and recommendations on such matters to the Trust Board on a regular basis on four key areas

- Finance: To ensure sound financial management of the Trust's finances and resources, including proper planning, monitoring and probity in line with the DfE guidelines and the Funding Agreement.
- Staffing: To review, plan and manage staffing with due regard to financial aspects and in line with the Pay Policy.
- Premises: To ensure sound management of the Trust's estate, including maintenance, development and health and safety.
- Audit & Risk: To undertake any activities as necessary to provide assurance to the Trust on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Trust's systems of internal control and its arrangements for risk management, control and governance processes.

Frequency of meetings

There should be a minimum of four meetings in each academic year, two of which will take place each Autumn Term.

Membership and Quorum

The CEO is an ex-officio member of the Resources & Audit & Risk Committee. At least three other Trustees shall be members of the committee.

Membership shall be agreed on an annual basis at the first meeting of the Trust Board. The Chair of the Committee will be elected by the Committee on an annual basis at the first meeting in the autumn term. No Trustee employed by the Trust will act as Chair to the Committee. In the

absence of the Chair, the Committee will elect a temporary replacement from among the Trustees present at the Committee meeting.

The Clerk of the Committee is appointed by the Trust Board.

Quorum

- The general quorum is three Trustees who are members of the committee.
- With regard to the *audit/risk* element of the Committee's remit, the CEO is present in an advisory capacity.

Terms of Reference; Delegated Functions subject to the restrictions within the Funding Agreement, relevant DfE guidance and legislation

Finance

- 1. To ensure good financial management and effective internal controls, including compliance with the DfE Academy Trust Handbook and the Charity Commission's guidance to charities and charity trustees
- 2. To contribute to the formulation of the Trust's improvement plans, through the consideration of financial priorities and proposals, in consultation with the CEO, and within the stated and agreed aims and objectives of the Trust.
- 3. To receive and make recommendations on the broad budget headings and areas of expenditure to be adopted each year, including the level and use of any contingency fund or balances, ensuring the compatibility of all such proposals with the development priorities set out in the Trust improvement plans.
- 4. To liaise with and receive reports from the other Committees of the Trust Board, as appropriate, and to make recommendations to those Committees about the financial aspects of matters being considered by them.
- 5. To monitor and review expenditure on a regular basis and ensure compliance with the overall financial plan for the Trust, and with the financial regulations of the DfE, drawing any matters of concern to the attention of the Trust Board.
- 6. To monitor future pupil rolls, provision requirements and income levels.
- 7. To manage appropriate tendering processes and the awarding of contracts in accordance with the Finance Policy.
- 8. To consider and recommend acceptance/non-acceptance of the Trust's budget, prior to the start of each financial year, and in line with DfE deadlines, and taking into account any benchmarking data.
- 9. To agree the taking up of any leasehold or tenancy agreements up to a maximum term of three years.
- 10. To agree the writing off of any debts and liabilities (except where the prior written consent of the Secretary of State is required) in accordance with the Finance Policy.
- 11. To appoint bankers and approve banking arrangements including authorised signatories.
- 12. To establish and agree a Treasury Management Policy and procedure for managing and investing the Trust's cash deposits.

- 13. To establish and agree a Charging and Remissions Policy.
- 14. To ensure the Trust has adequate insurance cover to protect against its risks and to comply with statutory requirements including the provision of indemnity insurance to cover the liability of Trustees.
- 15. To approve disposal of write-off of assets, in accordance with the Assets and Disposals Policy.

Staffing

- 16. To conduct agreed arrangements for recruitment and selection of all Trust staff except where delegated to the CEO.
- 17. Agree and oversee the application of the Pay Policy.
- 18. To set the terms and conditions of service and levels of pay of employees having regard to staff who have TUPE transferred.
- 19. To consider secondment and early retirement requests for the CEO, DCEO, Executive Principal and Principals.
- 20. To approve leave of absence (where not delegated to the CEO).
- 21. To consider work/life balance, working conditions and well-being, including the monitoring of absence levels.
- 22. To receive reports and monitor status of any staffing issues.
- 23. To review/realign the Individual School Range.
- 24. To investigate irregularities (other than where the CEO is suspected), conduct personnel procedures regarding suspension/ending of staff contracts including dismissal procedures (except where delegated to the CEO, or if the dismissal relates to the CEO).

Premises

- 25. To recommend to the Trust a plan for capital expenditure and to implement the plan after approval by the Trust and to monitor expenditure against the plan.
- 26. To review and monitor the Estates Management Plan.
- 27. To consider any recommendations for disposal of Trust property and make recommendations to the Board, establishing whether the approval of the Secretary of State is required, in line with Academy Trust Handbook requirements.
- 28. To review, adopt and monitor a health and safety policy.
- 29. To ensure that health & safety, building inspections and risk assessments are carried out in the prescribed manner and timing and that the risk register is maintained.

Audit & Risk

30. Responsibility for monitoring the adequacy and effectiveness of the appointment, reappointment, dismissal and remuneration of the internal audit service and external auditor's systems of internal control, oversight of its arrangements for governance, control and risk management, and securing value for money.

- 31. To agree and challenge the scope, objectives and work programme of the internal audit service and to review overall effectiveness and value for money.
- 32. To consider the reports of the external auditors and internal audit service and, when appropriate, advise the Trust of material controls issues.
- 33. To monitor the implementation of agreed recommendations relating to the internal audit reports and the external auditor's management letter.
- 34. To establish, in conjunction with the CEO, relevant performance measures and indicators, and to monitor the effectiveness of the external auditor.
- 35. To review the annual financial statements in the presence of the external auditor, including the auditor's formal opinion, the governance statement, including consideration of the internal control systems effectiveness, risk management statements and any relevant issue raised in the external audit management letter, including regularity audits.
- 36. To recommend the annual financial statements to the Trust Board.
- 37. To establish and review the Trust Risk Management Policy and procedures and to regularly review the Risk Register.
- 38. To monitor the implementation of Risk Management Action Plans where appropriate.
- 39. To monitor the adequacy and effectiveness of the confidential reporting policy and procedures and to make recommendations as necessary.
- 40. To monitor the adequacy and effectiveness of the anti-fraud and corruption policy and procedures and advising the board on any alleged fraud and irregularity in financial and other control systems.
- 41. To ensure effective co-ordination and value for money between internal audit service and the external auditor appointed to review financial statements.
- 42. To monitor the effectiveness of the Trust's Health & Safety through termly updates to the Committee and provide reassurance to the Board.
- 43. To monitor the effectiveness of the Trust's safeguarding arrangements through termly updates to the Committee and provide reassurance to the Board.

To Review/Approve all finance related policies to include but not exclusively;

- Finance
- Asset and Disposal
- Confidential Reporting
- Anti Fraud, Corruption and Bribery
- Treasury Management
- Risk Management
- Charging and Remissions

To Review/Approve all HR related policies to include but not exclusively;

- Appraisal
- Capability
- Code of Conduct

- Dignity At Work
- Disciplinary
- Flexible Working
- Grievance
- Wellbeing
- Leave of absence
- Maternity Provisions
- Pay
- Recruitment and Selection
- Safe Recruitment Practices
- Sickness Management
- Single Equality

To Review/Approve all premises related policies to include but not exclusively;

- Health and Safety Policy
- Educational Visits Policy
- Risk Assessment procedures

8. PAY REVIEW COMMITTEE

Purpose of the Committee

To determine all matters/take all decisions relating to pay and related performance of staff in line with the Trust's Pay Policy.

Frequency of Meeting

There should be a minimum of two meetings in each academic year – in line with the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions document.

Membership and Quorum

At least three Trustees shall be members of the Committee. Trustees who undertook the CEO's performance review shall not be members.

The quorum is two Trustees.

Terms of Reference

- 1. To receive an update on staff salary progression, and consider pay discretions and applications for re-grading.
- 2. To review on an annual basis the impact of any changes to nationally recommended pay rates and report these to the Board of Trustees as appropriate.
- 3. To ensure that the Pay Policy is applied equitably and consistently for all staff.
- 4. For the CEO's pay review, to receive recommendation from the Performance Management Committee with regard to the CEO's pay progression, review and recommend pay progression to the Board.

9. STAFFING COMMITTEE

Purpose of the Committee

To undertake the Initial, Nominating and Hearing procedures as laid down in the Trust's Staffing Level Management Procedures.

To undertake Hearing procedures for staff capability.

Frequency of Meeting

As required

Membership and Quorum

Three Trustees shall be members of the Committee.

The Clerk, on behalf of the Trust Board, shall liaise with Trustees in order seek availability and subsequently appoint three members in order to convene the committee. The Chair of the Committee will be elected by the Committee. No Trustee employed by the Trust will act as Chair to the committee. In the absence of the Chair, the Committee will elect a temporary replacement from among the Trustees present at the Committee meeting.

The Clerk of the Committee is appointed by the Trust Board.

The quorum is two Trustees who are members of the Committee.

10. PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Purpose of the Committee

To agree and review the objectives of the CEO, (in conjunction with advice from an external adviser and the CEO) and make recommendations for their movement along the pay spine to be confirmed by the Pay Review Committee.

Frequency of meetings

There should be at least two meetings each year. One to be held in the autumn term in order to make a recommendation to the Pay Review Committee with regard to the CEO's pay progression. In line with School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document, this process needs to be completed by 31 December. The second meeting is to monitor progress against objectives during the year.

Membership and Quorum

The membership shall comprise the Chair of Board of Trustees and one other Trustee. The quorum is two.

Membership shall be agreed on an annual basis at the first meeting of the Trust Board.

Terms of Reference

- 1. To discuss the CEO's performance objectives.
- 2. In line with the Trust's Appraisal Policy, decide whether the objectives have been met and to set new targets annually.
- 3. To monitor through the year the performance of the CEO against the objectives and amend if necessary during the performance management cycle.

4. To make recommendations to the Pay Review Committee with regard to any pay awards with regard to the CEO.

11. STANDARDS COMMITTEE

Purpose of the Committee

To consider and advise the Trust Board on matters relating to the Trust's provision and achievement, and ensure statutory requirements are met.

Frequency of meetings

There should be a minimum of three meetings in each academic year.

Membership and Quorum

The CEO is an ex-officio member of the Standards Committee. At least two other Trustees shall be members of the committee.

Membership shall be agreed on an annual basis at the first meeting of the Trust Board.

The Chair of the Committee will be elected by the Committee on an annual basis at the first meeting in the autumn term. No Trustee employed at by the Trust will act as Chair to the Committee. In the absence of the Chair, the Committee will elect a temporary replacement from among the Trustees present at the committee meeting.

The Clerk of the Committee is appointed by the Trust Board.

The guorum is three Trustees who are members of the Committee.

Terms of Reference

- 1. To undertake the remit of the Academy Council for any sponsored academy joining the Trust, until such time as the Board agree the local governance arrangements.
- 2. To hold the Academy Councils to account for the performance of all Trust academies.
- 3. To challenge and monitor academy standards.
- 4. To consider, review and approve all related policies, and to monitor the implementation of these policies.
- 5. To monitor achievement towards Trust KPIs throughout the year.
- 6. To approve Pupil Premium spend on an annual basis, as recommended by the Academy Councils.
- 7. To ensure effective use of specific targeted resources across the Trust, eg Sports funding and Pupil Premium.
- 8. To monitor and evaluate the implementation of the Appraisal procedure/CPD Policy and their effect on the quality of teaching and learning across the Trust through the Annual Professional Learning Impact Report.

12. ACADEMY COUNCILS

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Complex Needs	Abbey Hill Academy Abbey Hill Academy
	Abbey Hill Academy Sixth Form
	The Woodlands Academy
Primary SEMH / Neurodiversity	Green Gates Academy
	Mo Mowlam Academy – primary
	provision
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Secondary SEMH / Neurodiversity	Hollis Academy
North/Central	The Meadows Academy
	Westlands Academy
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Secondary SEMH / AP Redcar	Archway Academy
-	Mo Mowlam Academy – secondary
	provision
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Purpose of the Academy Councils

Academy Councils are committees of the Board of Trustees and have been established to advise the Trust Board, through the Standards Committee, on matters relating to individual academy provision and achievement.

Frequency of meetings

There should be a minimum of four meetings in each academic year (two in the autumn term).

Membership and Quorum

The constitution of the Academy Council will be reviewed on an annual basis at the first meeting of the Trust Board.

Members of Academy Councils will be referred to as 'governors' or 'local governors'.

Membership of each Academy Council will be as follows:

- 2 Parent Governors elected by parents term of office 3 years
- 1 Staff Governor agreed by Education Leadership Team (ELT) term of office 1 year
- 1 Challenge Governor agreed by the Executive Leadership team term of office 1 year
- Up to 3 Co-opted Governors agreed by the Board term of office 3 years
- As deemed necessary by the Board of Trustees a Link Trustee to be allocated to an Academy Council as a direct link to the Board the Trustee will attend in the capacity as an observer but can fully participate in the meeting
- Academy Principals to present to the Academy Councils
- CEO/DCEO and any Trustee can attend any meeting if they so wish

Academy Council Governors are appointed by the Board (with the exception of those elected by parents), as is the Academy Council Chair, which is either nominated by the Academy Council for Board approval, or directly appointed by the Board.

The Staff Governor representing the academy/ies associated with the Academy Council may not act as substantive Chair or temporary Chair. In the absence of the Chair, the Academy Council will elect a temporary replacement from among the governors present at the meeting.

The Clerk of the Academy Council is appointed by the Trust Board. The quorum is three governors who are members of the Academy Council.

Terms of Reference

- 1. An obligation to ensure high standards in all academies.
- 2. Through Link Governor visits, and supported by the Trust's Safeguarding Lead / Deputy, review individual academy safeguarding audits on an annual basis and report back to relevant Academy Council
- 3. Contribute to ensuring systems are in place to ensure quality, safety and good practice.
- 4. To evaluate, monitor and challenge academy standards and outcomes.
- 5. To evaluate, monitor and challenge Academy Improvement Plans.
- 6. To evaluate, monitor and challenge the SEFs.
- 7. To receive Link Governor updates.
- 8. To evaluate, monitor and challenge outcomes at each Academy level this includes KPI updates in relation to safeguarding, ie attendance, suspension/exclusion, racial incidents, SHOSASV, severe absenteeism; parent/student questionnaires and progress data.
- 9. To evaluate and monitor quality assurance information.
- 10. To evaluate, monitor and challenge implementation of the curriculum.
- 11. To evaluate, monitor and challenge learners' experiences.
- 12. To receive verbal updates on School Development Partner visits.
- 13. To ensure academy website compliance.
- 14. To review the Pupil Premium Strategy Statements and make recommendation to the Standards Committee for approval
- 15. Monitor and ensure effective use of/impact of specific targeted resources, eg Pupil Premium.
- 16. Academy Council Chair to sign off academy digital reporting form for PE and Sport premium allocation after review/approval by Executive Leaders.
- 17. To attend training as appropriate.

12. OTHER COMMITTEES

Should the need arise for a meeting of the following committees to be convened, then the Clerk, on behalf of the Trust Board, shall liaise with Trustees in order to seek availability and subsequently appoint Trustees in order to convene the committee:

- Staff Appeals Committee
- Suspension/Exclusion Committee
- o Complaints Committee

The Clerk will ensure that all Committees are constituted in line with statutory requirements.